

**GAT (SUBJECT) for PEACE & CONFLICT STUDIES (SAMPLE)
NATIONAL DEFENCE UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**

Note: Encircle or tick the right option of each question. All questions are compulsory.

Part I (Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies)

1. Negative peace is:

- a. Nonviolence b. Absence of war
- c. Absence of structural violence d) None of the above

Part II (Approaches to Peace Studies)

11. Violence is:

- a) Physical and non-physical harm to someone b) Form of politics
- c) Tool to serve national interest d) None of the above

Part III (Approaches to Conflict Resolution and Management)

16. Mediation is:

- a) When conflict actors talk to each other b) Third party involvement
- c) A way to complicate conflict c) None of these

Part IV (Western Political Thought)

21. Who gave the classification of states and termed Monarchy as the best ideal state

- a) Plato b) Aristotle c) Socrates d) None of these

Part V (Muslim Political Thought)

26. "Asbiah is a real pushing and motivating force for nation formation" is the idea of:

- a) Shah Waliullah b) Allama Iqbal c) Ibn-e-Khaldun d) None of these

Part VI (Introduction to International Relations)

31. Politics Among Nations is written by:

- a) E.H. Carr b) Steve Smith c) Morgenthau d) None of these

Part VII (International Law and the use of force)

41. Who is known as Father of International Law?

- a) Starke b) Grotius c) Hegel d) None of these

Part VIII (International organization)

50. Which is the regulatory body for Nuclear non Proliferation?

- a) IAF
- b) FATF
- c) IAEA
- d) IMF

Part IX (Major Disputes/Conflicts of the World)

60. The conflict actors of Cold War 1945 – 1991 were mainly:

- a. India Pakistan b. China India c. US and former USSR d. none of these

Part X (Foreign Policy Making Process)

70. Who makes the foreign policy of USA

- a) President b) Senate c) many of other departments d) None of these

Part XI (Research Methodology)

80. While starting research in a specific topic, which comes first?

- a) Selection of topic b) Literature Review
c) Formulation of research questions d) None of these

Part XII (Pakistan's Ethnic and Regional Conflicts and Federation)

83. One of the following terms is defined as an individual's identification with a group based on culture, nationalism, citizenship, or interactions of race, religion, and sociopolitical history. Which one of the following best describes this identification?

- a. Multiculturalism
- b. Ethnicity
- c. Race
- d. Diversity

Part XIII (Pakistan' External Disputes/Issues)

92. When was Indus Water Basin Treaty signed:

- 1960
- 1972
- 1951
- 1948