

**NATIONAL DEFENCE UNIVERSITY – ISLAMABAD**

**(Sample Papers for NDU Entry Test)**

**M.Phil Programs**

**Fall 2021**

**Department of Peace & Conflict Studies**

**Note:** Attempt any two questions from the following.

Question No. 1 What are some major patterns of conflict and violence in the world today?

Question No. 2 What are some of the challenges of implementing a Peace Studies, Social Justice, or Conflict Management Program in Pakistani Society, and how they can be overcome?

Question No. 3 Comment on efficacy of peace keeping operations as opposed to Humanitarian Intervention in ending violent conflicts around the globe?